1

2

3

4

5

6

10

- Q. In reference to the evidence of Larry Brockman, page 15, lines 1 to 2 "The implementation of customer charges for these rate classes has eliminated the requirement for the existing minimum charge structure for these rate classes." Did the minimum charge structure with demand ratchet relate in any way to cost causation owing to the fact that the cost to supply demand is higher in the winter months?
- 7
 8 A. The intent of the minimum monthly charge for these rate classes was to recover customer related costs rather than the cost to supply demand.

Minimum charges have existed for most demand/energy metered general service customer 11 12 classes since 1967. In 1984, Newfoundland Power obtained the approval of the Public 13 Utilities Board to add minimum monthly charges to the Electric Heat General Service Rate. Mr. Cecil Vivian (the Company's witness at the hearing) explained the charge was being 14 15 added "to eliminate the possibility which presently exists that in some months there could be little or no charge for service." Based on Mr. Vivian's statements, the minimum 16 monthly charge on demand-metered rates served the purpose of recovering customer 17 related costs in months when customers have minimal usage. 18