Q. Reference: Application for Approval of the Construction and Installation of 14 Level 3 Direct 1 2 Current Fast Chargers and 14 Level 2 Chargers, Schedule 1, Page 2, Lines 1-3. 3 "The completion of the proposed charging network will bring the first DCFC 4 network to the province, promote EV based tourism, and allow for increased 5 6 domestic ownership of EVs which will reduce greenhouse gas emissions and 7 promote electrification in the province." 8 9 Please explain whether and how the installation of an EV fast charging network will contribute to rate mitigation efforts. 10 11 12 Currently, there are approximately 185 battery powered electric vehicles ("EV") in the province. 13 Α. As noted in the "Conservation Potential Study, Final Report," ("Dunsky Report"), "... a \$20M 14 investment in DCFC infrastructure would result in 132,000 EVs on the road . . . and 647 GWh of 15 EV load by 2034..." As a result, Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro ("Hydro") expects that the 16 proposed project will contribute to increasing consumer confidence regarding ability to move 17 about the province in EV and will therefore provide the opportunity to materially increase the 18 number of EV in the province. 19 20 21 Assuming average annual driving of 20,000 km per year, each new domestically owned EV will result in 5,000 kWh of new energy sales contributing approximately \$500 per vehicle per year 22 towards rate mitigation.<sup>2</sup> While Hydro expects that the majority of these new energy sales will 23 24 occur at Level 2 chargers at EV owners' homes, Hydro expects that the proposed fast charging network will be a material contributor towards domestic purchases of EV in the province and 25 thus contribute to rate mitigation efforts. 26 27 28 In order to maximize potential rate mitigation benefits, EV charging during peak periods will 29 need to be managed effectively. As a result, Hydro believes that a Conservation and Demand

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Conservation Potential Study, Final Report," Dunsky Energy Consulting, vol. 1, p. xviii.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  5,000 kWh x 10 cents/kWh increased rate versus forecast average export prices = \$500 (assuming a target domestic rate of 13.5 cents/kWh post Muskrat Falls).

Management program for smart Level 2 home chargers will be necessary to assist in the
management of consumer charging behaviours. Please refer to Hydro's response to NP-NLH-005
for additional information.